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| SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF | | | |
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| MOHAMMED UMER, | | : | |
| | | : | |
| | Plaintiff, | : | |
| | | : | 21-CV-3422 (JMF) |
| -V- | | : | |
| | | : | ORDER OF SERVICE |
| CON EDISON OF NEW YORK, | | : | |
| | | : | |
| | Defendant. | : | |
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| | | X | |
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JESSE M. FURMAN, United States District Judge:

IN HEED OF LEES DISTRICT COLUMN

Plaintiff brings this *pro se* action under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 ("Title VII"), 42 U.S.C. §§ 2000e to 2000e-17, the New York State Human Rights Law, N.Y. Exec. Law §§ 290 to 297, and the New York City Human Rights Law, N.Y.C. Admin. Code §§ 8-101 to 131, alleging that his employer discriminated against him based on his race, color, national origin, and religion. By order dated April 26, 2021, the Court granted Plaintiff's request to proceed *in forma pauperis*.

Because Plaintiff has been granted permission to proceed IFP, he is entitled to rely on the Court and the U.S. Marshals Service to effect service. *Walker v. Schult*, 717 F.3d. 119, 123 n.6 (2d Cir. 2013); *see also* 28 U.S.C. § 1915(d) ("The officers of the court shall issue and serve all process . . . in [IFP] cases."); Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(c)(3) (the court must order the Marshals Service to serve if the plaintiff is authorized to proceed IFP)). Although Rule 4(m) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure generally requires that the summons and complaint be served within 90 days of the date the complaint is filed, Plaintiff is proceeding IFP and could not have served the summons and complaint until the Court reviewed the complaint and ordered that a summons be

is issued. If the complaint is not served within that time, Plaintiff should request an extension of time for service. *See Meilleur v. Strong*, 682 F.3d 56, 63 (2d Cir. 2012) (holding that it is the plaintiff's responsibility to request an extension of time for service); *see also Murray v. Pataki*, 378 F. App'x 50, 52 (2d Cir. 2010) ("As long as the [plaintiff proceeding IFP] provides the information necessary to identify the defendant, the Marshals' failure to effect service automatically constitutes 'good cause' for an extension of time within the meaning of Rule 4(m).").

To allow Plaintiff to effect service on Defendant Con Edison of New York through the U.S. Marshals Service, the Clerk of Court is instructed to fill out a U.S. Marshals Service Process Receipt and Return form ("USM-285 form") for the defendant. The Clerk of Court is further instructed to issue a summons and deliver to the Marshals Service all the paperwork necessary for the Marshals Service to effect service upon the defendant.

Plaintiff must notify the Court in writing if his address changes, and the Court may dismiss the action if Plaintiff fails to do so.

Pursuant to the Court's Individual Rules and Practices in Civil *Pro Se* Cases, a copy of which is attached to this Order, all communications with the Court by a *pro se* party should be mailed or emailed to the *Pro Se* Office, Thurgood Marshall Courthouse, 40 Centre Street, Room 105, New York, New York 10007. In light of the current global health crisis, parties proceeding *pro se* are encouraged to submit all filings by email to

<u>Temporary Pro Se Filing@nysd.uscourts.gov</u>. Instructions for filing documents by email are attached to this Order. *Pro se* parties who are unable to use email may still submit documents by regular mail to the *Pro Se* Office, Thurgood Marshall Courthouse, 40 Centre Street, Room 105,

New York, New York 10007, or in person at the drop box located at the U.S. Courthouses in Manhattan (500 Pearl Street) and White Plains (300 Quarropas Street). In either case, however, there may be significant delays before such filings are received and/or docketed. No documents or court filings should be sent directly to Chambers. Copies of correspondence between a *pro se* party and counsel shall not be sent to the Court. For more information, please visit the Court's website at www.nysd.uscourts.gov and review the Court's Individual Rules and Practices in Civil *Pro Se* Cases.

In 2016, a *Pro Se* Law Clinic opened in this District to assist non-incarcerated people who are parties in civil cases and do not have lawyers. The Clinic may be able to provide Plaintiffs with advice in connection with this case. The *Pro Se* Law Clinic is run by a private organization called the New York Legal Assistance Group; it is not part of, or run by, the Court (and, among other things, therefore cannot accept filings on behalf of the Court, which must still be made by any unrepresented party through the *Pro Se* Intake Unit). The Clinic is located in the Thurgood Marshall United States Courthouse, 40 Centre Street, New York, New York, in Room LL22, which is just inside the Pearl Street entrance to that Courthouse. The Clinic is open on weekdays from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m., except on days when the Court is closed. Plaintiffs can make an appointment in person or by calling (212) 659-6190.

CONCLUSION

The Clerk of Court is instructed to complete the USM-285 forms with the addresses for Con Edison of New York and deliver all documents necessary to effect service to the U.S. Marshals Service.

The Clerk of Court is directed to mail Plaintiff an information package. As Plaintiff previously consented to receive electronic notice via the ECF system, *see* ECF No. 4, there is no

need to mail a copy of this Order to Plaintiff.

SO ORDERED.

Dated: April 30, 2021 New York, New York

JESSE M. FURMAN United States District Judge

DEFENDANT AND SERVICE ADDRESS

Con Edison of New York
 Davis Avenue
 Staten Island, New York 10312

INDIVIDUAL RULES AND PRACTICES IN CIVIL PRO SE CASES Jesse M. Furman, United States District Judge

Pro Se Office

United States District Court Southern District of New York Thurgood Marshall Courthouse 40 Centre Street, Room 105 New York, NY 10007 (212) 805-0175

Unless otherwise ordered by the Court, these Individual Practices apply to all civil cases involving *pro se* litigants (that is, litigants without counsel) before Judge Furman.

1. Communications with Chambers

- A. By a *Pro Se* Party. All communications with the Court by a *pro se* party should be delivered in person or mailed to the *Pro Se* Office, Thurgood Marshall Courthouse, 40 Centre Street, Room 105, New York, New York 10007. No documents or court filings may be sent directly to Chambers. Any questions should be directed to the *Pro Se* Office at (212) 805-0175; *pro se* parties may not call the Court directly. Unless the Court orders otherwise, all communications with the Court will be docketed upon receipt; such docketing shall constitute service on any user of the ECF system. If any other party is not a user of the ECF system (*e.g.*, if there is another *pro se* party in the case), a *pro se* party must send copies of any filing to that party and include an Affidavit of Service or other statement affirming that it has done so. Copies of correspondence between a *pro se* party and opposing parties shall not be sent to the Court.
- **B. By Parties Represented by Counsel.** Except as otherwise provided below, communications with the Court by a represented party shall be governed by Judge Furman's Individual Rules and Practices in Civil Cases, available at https://nysd.uscourts.gov/hon-jesse-m-furman.
- C. Requests for Adjournments or Extensions of Time. All requests for adjournments or extensions of time must be made in writing and must state: (1) the original date(s); (2) the number of previous requests for adjournment or extension; (3) whether these previous requests were granted or denied; (4) the reasons for the requested extension; (5) whether the adversary consents and, if not, the reasons given by the adversary for refusing to consent; and (6) the date of the parties' next scheduled appearance before the Court. If the requested adjournment or extension affects any other scheduled dates, a represented party

must submit a proposed Revised Scheduling Order in accordance with Judge Furman's Individual Rules and Practices in Civil Cases. A *pro se* party may, but is not required to, submit a proposed Revised Scheduling Order. Requests for extensions of deadlines regarding a matter that has been referred to a Magistrate Judge shall be directed to that assigned Magistrate Judge.

Absent an emergency, any request for extension or adjournment shall be made *at least 48 hours* prior to the deadline or scheduled appearance. Requests for extensions will ordinarily be denied if made after the expiration of the original deadline.

2. Filing of Papers and Service

- A. Papers Filed by a *Pro Se* Party. All papers to be filed with the Court by a *pro se* party, along with one courtesy copy of those papers, shall be delivered in person or sent by mail to the *Pro Se* Office, Thurgood Marshall Courthouse, 40 Centre Street, Room 105, New York, New York 10007. Any *pro se* party that wishes to participate in electronic case filing ("e-filing") must file a Motion for Permission for Electronic Case Filing (available at http://nysd.uscourts.gov/file/forms/motion-for-permission-for-electronic-case-filing-for-pro-se-cases and in the *Pro Se* Office). If the Court grants a motion to participate in "e-filing," that party *will not* receive hardcopies of any document filed electronically via ECF.
- **B.** Service on a *Pro Se* Party. Counsel in *pro se* cases must serve a *pro se* party with a paper copy of any document that is filed electronically and must file with the Court a separate Affidavit of Service. Submissions filed without proof of service that the *pro se* party was served will not be considered.

3. Discovery

All requests for discovery by a *pro se* party should be sent to counsel for the party from whom discovery is sought. Discovery requests should not be sent to the Court.

If there are any discovery disputes, the parties are required to confer with one another in an effort to resolve the dispute without the need for Court intervention. If the parties are unable to resolve their dispute, either party may file a letter-motion, no longer than three pages and in accordance with Paragraph 1 above, explaining the nature of the dispute and requesting an informal conference. If the opposing party wishes to respond to the letter, it must promptly file a responsive letter, not to exceed three pages.

4. Motions

- **A. Filing and Service.** Unless otherwise ordered by the Court, papers filed in opposition to a motion must be served and filed within 30 days of service of the motion papers, and reply papers, if any, must be served and filed within two weeks of receipt of opposition papers.
- **B.** *Pro Se* **Notices.** Parties who file a motion to dismiss, a motion for judgment on the pleadings, or a motion for summary judgment must provide the *pro se* party with a copy of the notices required under Local Civil Rules 12.1 or 56.2.
- **C. Special Rule for Summary Judgment Motions.** With respect to any deposition that is supplied, whether in whole or in part, in connection with a summary judgment motion, the index to the deposition should be included if it is available.
- **D.** Courtesy Copy. One courtesy hard copy of all formal motion papers, marked as such, should be submitted to Chambers by the non-pro se party at the time the reply is due. Courtesy copies should not be submitted to Chambers at the time of filing. If all the parties are pro se, then no courtesy copies of formal motion papers are required.
- **E. Oral Argument.** Unless otherwise ordered by the Court, oral argument will not be heard in *pro se* matters.

5. Initial Case Management Conference

Absent a motion to dismiss, the Court will generally schedule an initial case management conference within four months of the filing of the complaint. The Notice of Initial Pretrial Conference will be docketed on ECF and mailed to the *pro se* party or parties.

The Court will set a schedule for the case at the initial case management conference. In most cases, the Court will give the parties four months (from the date of the conference) to complete all discovery, and set a deadline for the filing of any motions for summary judgment 30 days after the close of discovery. In advance of the initial case management conference, the parties should, if practicable, confer with one another to determine if such a schedule would be appropriate or if there is anything unusual about the case that would require more time and be prepared to discuss those issues at the conference. The Court will issue a written order memorializing all dates and deadlines following the conference.

An incarcerated party may not be able to attend this or other conferences, but may be able to participate by telephone. If an incarcerated party does not have counsel and is unable to participate by telephone, a family member or a representative may attend the conference. In such instances, the incarcerated party may write to the Court in advance of the conference regarding any issue the *pro se* party wishes to have addressed at the conference. If a representative is designated, he or she should contact Chambers at (212)

805-0282 to determine the location of the conference. The Court will also have a transcript of the conference sent to the incarcerated party.

6. Trial Documents

- **A. Pretrial Statement.** Unless otherwise ordered by the Court, within 30 days of the completion of all discovery or, if a summary judgment motion is filed, within 30 days of the Court's ruling on summary judgment, the plaintiff in a *pro se* case shall file a concise, written Pretrial Statement. This Statement need take no particular form, but it must contain the following: (1) a statement of the facts the plaintiff hopes to prove at trial; (2) a list of all documents or other physical objects that the plaintiff plans to put into evidence at trial; and (3) a list of the names and addresses of all witnesses the plaintiff intends to have testify at trial. The Statement must be sworn by the plaintiff to be true and accurate based on the facts known by the plaintiff. If *pro se*, the plaintiff shall file an original of this Statement, plus one courtesy copy, with the *Pro Se* Office. Two weeks after service of the plaintiff's Statement, the defendant must file and serve a similar Statement of its case containing the same information.
- **B.** Other Pretrial Filings. If the case is to be tried before only a Judge without a jury, any parties represented by counsel must also file proposed findings of fact and conclusions of law at the time of filing the Pretrial Statement. If the case is to be tried before a jury, any parties represented by counsel must also file proposed *voir dire* questions, a proposed jury charge, and a proposed verdict form at the time of filing the Pretrial Statement. At the time of filing, a represented party should e-mail these documents to the Court (Furman_NYSDChambers@nysd.uscourts.gov), in both .pdf and Microsoft Word formats. The *pro se* party may file such documents, but is not required to do so and need not submit them by e-mail.

7. Pro Se Clinic

In 2016, a *Pro Se* Law Clinic opened in this District to assist non-incarcerated people who are parties in civil cases and do not have lawyers. The Clinic may be able to provide a non-incarcerated *pro se* litigant with advice in connection with his or her case. The *Pro Se* Law Clinic is run by a private organization called the New York Legal Assistance Group; it is not part of, or run by, the Court (and, among other things, therefore cannot accept filings on behalf of the Court, which must still be made by any unrepresented party through the *Pro Se* Intake Unit). The Clinic is located in the Thurgood Marshall United States Courthouse, 40 Centre Street, New York, New York, in Room LL22, which is just inside the Pearl Street entrance to that Courthouse. The Clinic is open on weekdays from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m., except on days when the Court is closed. An unrepresented party can make an appointment in person or by calling (212) 659-6190.

INSTRUCTIONS: EMAIL PRO SE FILINGS

How do I email documents to the Clerk's Office for filing?

- SIGN. You must sign your document by either signing the document before you scan it or typing "/s/ [Your Name]." The Court will accept typed signatures in this format.
- CONTACT INFORMATION. The document must include your name, address, telephone number and email address (if available).
- SUBJECT LINE. For existing cases, the subject line of the email must read, "Pro Se Filing XX-CV-XXXX." For new cases, the subject line of the email must read, "Pro Se Filing New Case."
- EMAIL the PDF document to <u>Temporary Pro Se Filing@nysd.uscourts.gov.</u>

Can I start a new case by email?

- YES. To start a new case, you may email your complaint to Temporary Pro Se Filing@nysd.uscourts.gov.
- In addition to emailing your complaint, you must either (1) email an application requesting that the fee be waived, available at https://nysd.uscourts.gov/node/838, or (2) pay the filing fee of \$400. If you are paying the filing fee, add to the subject line, "Pro Se Filing New Case FEE PAID." Payment must be made within 21 days by certified check or money order, made out to Clerk, USDC, SDNY, and mailed to: Cashiers-Room 120, 500 Pearl Street, New York, NY 10007. The check must include the case number, which you can learn by calling (212) 805-0175.

Can I include any questions or information in my email?

 NO. You must only include the attached document(s) for filing. No one will read messages in the body of the email and no one will respond to any questions.

Will someone respond to my email?

• NO. This email address cannot respond to inquiries. The Clerk's Office will download the email attachment. This is a NO-REPLY email address. But you may call (212) 805-0175 to confirm that your documents were received. Please wait at least one week before calling.

Can I email the assigned judge instead?

• **NO.** Any submission emailed to any other court email address will be disregarded by the recipient.

Can the Clerk's Office assist with scanning?

• NO. If you are unable to email your documents, you must submit them by mail to the Pro Se Intake Unit.

Can someone email my documents for me?

• YES. But please include your email address, if available, in the document. The Court will only communicate with the email address listed on the filed documents, and only if you have consented to receive court documents by email.

Can I receive court documents by email?

• YES. Complete and email a signed <u>consent to electronic service</u> form.

Do I need to serve my adversary?

 NO. After the document is emailed to the Court and electronically filed, your adversary will receive electronic notification of the filing.